# School of Education

# **EDUC6049: Educational Research Methodology 2: Qualitative**

Online

Semester 1 - 2024

# THE UNIVERSITY OF NEWCASTLE AUSTRALIA

# **JOURSE**

www.newcastle.edu.au CRICOS Provider 00109J

# **OVERVIEW**

**Course Description** 

Provides a general introduction to the knowledge, skills and tools that a student will require when undertaking qualitative research in education. In particular, the subject focuses on the areas of data collection and analysis. Emphasis is given to understanding, evaluating, and gaining experience in the multiple processes of gathering, managing, exploring, interrogating and interpreting textual data. This will include practical sessions in using and evaluating Qualitative Data Analysis Software. Students will be encouraged to apply their skills to data that is relevant to their particular specialist needs.

Assumed Knowledge EDUC6048

Contact Hours Online

**Integrated Learning Session** 

Online

2 hour(s) per Week for Full Term

Unit Weighting 10

Workload Students are required to spend on average 120-140 hours of

effort (contact and non-contact) including assessments per 10

unit course.



# **CONTACTS**

Course Coordinator Online

**Associate Professor Jess Harris** 

Consultation: Please email for an appointment

jess.harris@newcastle.edu.au

**Teaching Staff** 

Other teaching staff will be advised on the course Canvas site.

**School Office** 

**School of Education** 

V Building Callaghan

Education@newcastle.edu.au

+61 2 4921 6428

# **SYLLABUS**

#### **Course Content**

Introduction to qualitative research methods in education (including gathering data by means of interviews, observations, artifacts, document analysis) their variations and use within the major qualitative research traditions; How to manage a research project (including keeping a research journal, field notes, organising computer and other storage of information and materials, handling writing and data gathering phases or stages, building in ways of cross-checking and verifying accuracy of data and appropriateness of interpretation, and in combining methods to best effect); Exploring the uses of computers in managing and supporting the analysis of data, and in assisting theory building; Practical experience of text analysis, interrogation and exploration using manual methods and computer assisted methods in several sessions that assist the student to use QRSN6/N Vivo software; Exploring alternative means of presenting qualitative findings (ranging from simple cross- tabulations, pictorial representation and mapping, through to various narrative strategies, including potential uses of computers at this stage).

#### Course Learning Outcomes

#### On successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

- 1. To gain a knowledge of sound research practice across a range of qualitative traditions
- 2. To gain knowledge and skills in qualitative research design, and methods
- 3. To gain knowledge and skills in gathering and analysing educational research data obtained through qualitative methods
- 4. To gain knowledge and skills in presenting and evaluating qualitative research findings
- 5. To gain knowledge and skills in managing a qualitative research project

# **Course Materials**

## **Lecture Materials:**

Additional notes to support lectures & set readings will be available on the Canvas site.
 Powerpoint slides will be uploaded after the lecture

# Required Reading:

- accessed through the Library





# **SCHEDULE**

| Veek | Week Begins   | Neek Begins Topic Learning Activity  |                        | Assessment Due    |  |  |
|------|---|--|------------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| 1    | 26 Feb Introduction to qualitative research and management of a qualitative project Video lecture |  |                        |                   |  |  |
| 2    | 4 March   | Introduction to qualitative research and management of a qualitative project |                        |                   |  |  |
| 3    | 11 March  | Introduction to qualitative research and management of a qualitative project | Self-directed learning |                   |  |  |
| 4    | 18 March  | Issues in qualitative research design (reliability and data collection)      | Video lecture          |                   |  |  |
| 5    | 25 March  | Issues in qualitative research design (reliability and data collection)      | Live online lecture    |                   |  |  |
| 6    | 1 April   | Issues in qualitative research design (reliability and data collection)      | Self-directed learning |                   |  |  |
| 7    | 8 April   | Issues in qualitative research design (reliability and data collection)      | Live online lecture    | Assessment 1      |  |  |
|      |   |  | m Break                |                   |  |  |
|      |   |  | m Break                |                   |  |  |
| 8    | 29 April  | Undertaking Analyses including use of text analysis software                 | Video lecture          |                   |  |  |
| 9    | 6 May   | Undertaking Analyses including use of text analysis software                 | Live online lecture    |                   |  |  |
| 10   | 13 May  | Undertaking Analyses including use of text analysis software                 | Self-directed learning |                   |  |  |
| 11   | 20 May  | Interpretation of findings and writing-up                                    | Video lecture          |                   |  |  |
| 12   | 17 May  | Interpretation of findings and writing-up                                    | Live online lecture    |                   |  |  |
| 13   | 3 June  | Interpretation of findings and writing-up                                    | Self-directed learning | Assessments 2 & 3 |  |  |
|      |   | Examinati  |                        |                   |  |  |
|      |   | Examinati  | on Period              |                   |  |  |

# **ASSESSMENTS**

This course has 3 assessments. Each assessment is described in more detail in the sections below.

|   | Assessment Name                       | Due Date      | Involvement | Weighting | Learning<br>Outcomes |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------|----------------------|
| 1 | Issues in qualitative research design | 12 April 2024 | Individual  | 45%       | 1, 2, 3, 4           |
| 2 | Analysis of Text and reporting        | 7 June 2024   | Individual  | 45%       | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5        |
| 3 | Research Journal                      | 7 June 2024   | Individual  | 10%       | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5        |

# **Late Submissions**

The mark for an assessment item submitted after the designated time on the due date, without an approved extension of time, will be reduced by 10% of the possible maximum mark for that assessment item for each day or part day that the assessment item is late. Note: this applies equally to week and weekend days.

Online Semester 1 - 2024



# Assessment 1 - Issues in qualitative research design

# Assessment Type Description

Essay

This is a scholarly essay written in the format of a short paper that explores strengths and limitations in qualitative research using a group of set readings and with reference to a method of the student's choice.

This essay supports the development of the student in their scholarship in methods, understanding of what is required in qualitative project design and scholarly writing, with particular emphasis on engagement in debate about core issues of trustworthiness, quality and integrity in research

Weighting 45%

Length See Canvas
Due Date 12 April 2024

Submission Method Submission through Canvas

#### **Assessment Criteria**

This part of the task will be assessed on the extent to which the author demonstrates:

- a thorough and reflective treatment of methods literature on this topic;
- development of an informed position on how to determine research quality;
- the ability to translate these understandings/key concepts to research design;
- ability to identify literature on a method, understanding of & ability to appraise methodological strengths and limitations

Return Method Feedback Provided Canvas

Returned Work - . Feedback provided with the returned essay

# Assessment 2 - Analysis of Text and reporting

Assessment Type Purpose

Written Assignment

The main objective of this assignment is to undertake an exercise in qualitative data analysis and reporting. In addition to doing and presenting this micro-research in text analysis the student will describe and reflect on the processes of analysis and interpretation involved, and what mental and evidential resources and literature they bring to bear in the analysis and interpretation of the text. They will include scholarly, methodological literature to assist in the explanation and articulation of their process.

Description

This assignment is devoted to analysis of data in the form of text or which is described using words (the data may include one or a combination of transcribed material from interviews, published or other documents, written artefacts, photographs/film). Students are to select appropriate sources for analysis, which include either qualitative data that the student has already generated with appropriate ethics approval, or obtained from published materials or other publicly available sources. A document detailing what data is permissible will be provided on the course Canvas site. Each student is encouraged to seek feedback from the Course Coordinator about the appropriateness of the data they wish to analyse.

Weighting 45%

LengthSee CanvasDue Date7 June 2024

Submission Method Submission through Canvas

**Assessment Criteria** 

Students will demonstrate the ability to present data/data display & write up their processes

of analysis interpretation and reflection

Effectively draw on the methods literature in their specification of particular genres of analysis;

Effectively and accurately explain their particular approach to analysis Demonstrate the sequence of analysis and the tools/techniques used;

Effectively and coherently communicate and support tentative findings/lines of inquiry

Return Method Feedback Provided Canvas

Returned Work - Feedback provided with the returned essay



# Assessment 3 - Research Journal

Assessment Type Description

Journal

Journal entries (oral) outlining the ideas, discoveries, thinking behind, and decisions undertaken, for the analyses in Assessment 2. This task is appended to task 2 and will be

looked at in conjunction with task 2

The key outcome of this task is that the student become alert to the importance and use of reflection in action and analytical memoing when undertaking text analysis. The information can be utilized in reporting the method of analysis.

It will be appended to Assessment 2 (as dated and numbered oral recorded entries)

Weighting 10%

Length See Canvas **Due Date** 7 June 2024 **Submission Method Through Canvas** 

**Assessment Criteria** The work will be assessed on the extent to which it:

demonstrates comprehension of analytical techniques pertinent to their specified questions

and approach:

demonstrates an understanding and specification of coding where used

demonstrates an ability to develop and substantiate findings;

demonstrates skills in communicating findings effectively drawing on data/other sources; demonstrates capacity to reflect on the process of data analysis and interpretation; achieves an informed understanding of the strengths, as well as the limitations and restrictions on

qualitative data collection, analysis and interpretation.

**Return Method** 

Canvas

Feedback Provided

Returned Work - . Feedback provided with the returned work

# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

**Grading Scheme** 

This course is graded as follows:

| Range of Marks | Grade                       | Description  |
|----------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 85-100         | High<br>Distinction<br>(HD) | Outstanding standard indicating comprehensive knowledge<br>and understanding of the relevant materials; demonstration of<br>an outstanding level of academic achievement; mastery of<br>skills*; and achievement of all assessment objectives. |
| 75-84          | Distinction (D)             | Excellent standard indicating a very high level of knowledge and understanding of the relevant materials; demonstration of a very high level of academic ability; sound development of skills*; and achievement of all assessment objectives.  |
| 65-74          | Credit<br>(C)               | Good standard indicating a high level of knowledge and understanding of the relevant materials; demonstration of a high level of academic achievement; reasonable development of skills*; and achievement of all learning outcomes.            |
| 50-64          | Pass<br>(P)                 | Satisfactory standard indicating an adequate knowledge and understanding of the relevant materials; demonstration of an adequate level of academic achievement; satisfactory development of skills*; and achievement of all learning outcomes. |
| 0-49           | Fail<br>(FF)                | Failure to satisfactorily achieve learning outcomes. If all compulsory course components are not completed the mark will be zero. A fail grade may also be awarded following disciplinary action.  |

<sup>\*</sup>Skills are those identified for the purposes of assessment task(s).

Communication Methods

Communication methods used in this course include:

Canvas Course Site: Students will receive communications via the posting of content or announcements on the Canvas course site.

Online Semester 1 - 2024



#### **Course Evaluation**

Each year feedback is sought from students and other stakeholders about the courses offered in the University for the purposes of identifying areas of excellence and potential improvement.

#### Oral Interviews (Vivas)

As part of the evaluation process of any assessment item in this course an oral examination (viva) may be conducted. The purpose of the oral examination is to verify the authorship of the material submitted in response to the assessment task. The oral examination will be conducted in accordance with the principles set out in the <a href="Oral Examination (viva) Procedure">Oral Examination (viva) Procedure</a>. In cases where the oral examination reveals the assessment item may not be the student's own work the case will be dealt with under the <a href="Student Conduct Rule">Student Conduct Rule</a>.

#### **Academic Misconduct**

All students are required to meet the academic integrity standards of the University. These standards reinforce the importance of integrity and honesty in an academic environment. Academic Integrity policies apply to all students of the University in all modes of study and in all locations. For the Student Academic Integrity Policy, refer to https://policies.newcastle.edu.au/document/view-current.php?id=35.

## Adverse Circumstances

The University acknowledges the right of students to seek consideration for the impact of allowable adverse circumstances that may affect their performance in assessment item(s). Applications for special consideration due to adverse circumstances will be made using the online Adverse Circumstances system where:

- 1. the assessment item is a major assessment item; or
- 2. the assessment item is a minor assessment item and the Course Co-ordinator has specified in the Course Outline that students may apply the online Adverse Circumstances system:
- 3. you are requesting a change of placement; or
- 4. the course has a compulsory attendance requirement.

Before applying you must refer to the Adverse Circumstance Affecting Assessment Items Procedure available at:

https://policies.newcastle.edu.au/document/view-current.php?id=236

# Important Policy Information

The 'HELP for Students' tab in UoNline contains important information that all students should be familiar with, including various systems, policies and procedures.

This course outline was approved by the Head of School. No alteration of this course outline is permitted without Head of School approval. If a change is approved, students will be notified and an amended course outline will be provided in the same manner as the original.

© 2024 The University of Newcastle, Australia

# **EDUC6049 Educational Research Methodology 2: Qualitative**

# Assessment 1 - Issues in qualitative research design

Assessment Type Description

Essay

This is a scholarly essay written in the format of a short paper that explores strengths and limitations in qualitative research using a group of set readings and with reference to a

method of the student's choice.

This essay supports the development of the student in their scholarship in methods, understanding of what is required in qualitative project design and scholarly writing, with particular emphasis on engagement in debate about core issues of trustworthiness, quality

and integrity in research

Weighting 45%

Length See Canvas
Due Date 12 April 2024

Submission Method Submission through Canvas

Assessment Criteria

This part of the task will be assessed on the extent to which the author demonstrates:

- a thorough and reflective treatment of methods literature on this topic;
- development of an informed position on how to determine research quality;
- the ability to translate these understandings/key concepts to research design;
- ability to identify literature on a method, understanding of & ability to appraise

methodological strengths and limitations

Return Method

Canvas

**Feedback Provided** 

Returned Work - . Feedback provided with the returned essay

| Criteria                        | Fail                     | Pass                 | Credit                  | Distinction           | High Distinction      | Total/45 |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|
|                                 |                          |                      |                         |                       |                       |          |
| Comprehension                   | Selected literature is   | The selected         | The selected            | Selected literature   | Selected literature   | /25      |
| Pertinent selection of          | not recent or does not   | literature is        | literature selected is  | includes recent       | includes both recent  |          |
| literature                      | address strengths and    | relevant to the      | relevant to the         | works. The essay      | and seminal works.    |          |
| Clear understanding of          | limitations of method.   | method but with      | method and there is     | demonstrates a        | The essay             |          |
| selected method[ology]          | Understanding of         | minimal discussion   | clear discussion of     | clear understanding   | demonstrates a        |          |
| Identification of the trends in | research method is not   | of strengths and     | strengths and           | of the method and     | clear understanding   |          |
| scholarship and strengths and   | clear.                   | limitations. Trends  | limitations and trends  | can identify          | of the method and     |          |
| limitations of selected method  | Trends in scholarship    | in scholarship are   | in scholarship. There   | strengths and         | can identify          |          |
| Demonstrates critical           | have not been            | discussed on a       | is some evidence of     | limitations and       | strengths and         |          |
| engagement with the             | discussed                | limited basis. The   | critical engagement.    | trends in             | limitations.          |          |
| literature                      |                          | author has not       |                         | scholarship.          | Literature has been   |          |
|                                 |                          | engaged critically   |                         | Literature has been   | critically appraised  |          |
|                                 |                          | with the literature. |                         | critically appraised. | and ethical issues    |          |
|                                 |                          |                      |                         |                       | considered.           |          |
| Coherence and consistency       | Articles are discussed   | The literature has   | There is some           | Literature has been   | Literature has been   | /15      |
|                                 | individually and not     | been partially       | evidence of synthesis   | mostly synthesised    | synthesised to        |          |
| Synthesis of readings           | synthesised. There is no | synthesised, but     | and cohesive            | and a clear           | support a clear and   |          |
| Clear and convincing            | clear argument.          | the argument is      | argument of the         | argument has been     | convincing argument   |          |
| argument                        |                          | not clear or         | strengths and           | made regarding        | regarding strengths   |          |
| Overall coherence               |                          | convincing.          | limitations of the      | strengths and         | and limitations.      |          |
|                                 |                          |                      | chosen method.          | limitations           |                       |          |
| Mechanics of Writing            | The structure of the     | Writing is not       | Writing is mostly clear | Writing is clear and  | Writing is clear and  | /5       |
|                                 | essay is not clear or    | logically            | but further work is     | follows a logical     | well-structured.      |          |
| Logical, well-structured        | logical. Citations are   | structured.          | required in terms of    | structure.            | Referencing is        |          |
| writing style                   | incorrectly used. The    | Referencing is       | structure, referencing  | Referencing is        | consistent. No        |          |
| Consistent and appropriate      | essay includes multiple  | consistent. There    | and editing.            | mostly consistent.    | typographical errors. |          |
| referencing and citations       | errors.                  | are multiple errors  |                         | Minimal               |                       |          |
| Well edited                     |                          | in the text.         |                         | typographical         |                       |          |
|                                 |                          |                      |                         | errors.               |                       |          |

# **EDUC6049 Educational Research Methodology 2: Qualitative**

# Assessment 2 - Analysis of Text and reporting

**Assessment Type** 

Written Assignment

**Purpose** 

The main objective of this assignment is to undertake an exercise in qualitative data analysis and reporting. In addition to doing and presenting this micro-research in text analysis the student will describe and reflect on the processes of analysis and interpretation involved, and what mental and evidential resources and literature they bring to bear in the analysis and interpretation of the text. They will include scholarly, methodological literature

to assist in the explanation and articulation of their process.

**Description** 

This assignment is devoted to analysis of data in the form of text or which is described using words (the data may include one or a combination of transcribed material from interviews, published or other documents, written artefacts, photographs/film). Students are to select appropriate sources for analysis, which include either qualitative data that the student has already generated with appropriate ethics approval, or obtained from published materials or other publicly available sources. A document detailing what data is permissible will be provided on the course Canvas site. Each student is encouraged to seek feedback from the Course Coordinator about the appropriateness of the data they wish to analyse.

Weighting 45%

**Length** See Canvas **Due Date** 7 June 2024

Submission Method Submission through Canvas

**Assessment Criteria** 

Students will demonstrate the ability to present data/data display & write up their processes

of analysis interpretation and reflection

Effectively draw on the methods literature in their specification of particular genres of

analysis;

Effectively and accurately explain their particular approach to analysis Demonstrate the sequence of analysis and the tools/techniques used;

Effectively and coherently communicate and support tentative findings/lines of inquiry Canvas

Return Method

**Feedback Provided** Returned Work - Feedback provided with the returned essay

| Criteria   | Fail  | Pass   | Credit   | Distinction   | High Distinction   | /45 |
|--|---|--|--|---|--|-----|
| Comprehension Ability to identify the strengths/ limitations of data Thoroughness in coding/ analysis of data Clear and informed analysis strategies Analysis is clearly described with reference to the literature. Evidence of moving to deeper analysis and interpretation. | Does not demonstrate a clear understanding of coding/ analysis processes. Strategies for analysis are not supported by literature. There is limited engagement with the data beyond surface-level readings. | Demonstrates emerging understanding of and coding processes linked to the literature. Processes of analysis are still quite superficial with limited connection to the methods literature. | Demonstrates understanding of and coding processes linked to the literature. Processes of analysis are clear and informed but the work of analysis and interpretation has not yet reached deeper or more complex levels. | Demonstrates good understanding of and coding processes and identifies some strengths and limitations of data. Analysis and interpretation are mostly supported by research data and/or literature. Limited interpretation of findings. | Demonstrates clear understanding of and coding processes and identifies strengths and limitations. Analysis and interpretation are supported by research data and literature and deeper interpretation of findings is offered. | /25 |
| Data displayed clearly and logically. Evidence from data used to support interpretation. A clear and well-supported argument.  | Data are not displayed within the writing. Analysis/ interpretation is not clearly supported by literature or data. There is no clear argument.   | Data are displayed but not clearly or logically. Analysis is only supported by literature or data in some sections. There is limited argument or interpretation.                           | Data are displayed clearly. Analysis and interpretation are sometimes supported by data and/or literature. The argument lacks clarity or structure.  | Data are displayed clearly and logically. Analysis and interpretation are mostly supported by data and/or literature. The argument is clear.  | Data are displayed clearly, logically and creatively. Analysis and interpretation are supported by data and literature. The argument is clear and supported.   | /15 |
| Mechanics of Writing  Logical, well-structured writing style  Consistent and appropriate referencing and citations  Well edited  | The structure of the essay is not clear or logical. Citations are incorrectly used. The essay includes multiple errors.   | Writing is not logically structured. Referencing is consistent. There are multiple errors in the text.   | Writing is mostly clear<br>but further work is<br>required in terms of<br>structure, referencing<br>and editing.   | Writing is clear and follows a logical structure. Referencing is mostly consistent. Minimal errors.   | Writing is clear and well-<br>structured. Referencing is<br>consistent. No<br>typographical errors.  | /5  |

Total

# **Assessment 3 - Research Journal**

Assessment Type Description

Journal

Journal entries (oral) outlining the ideas, discoveries, thinking behind, and decisions undertaken, for the analyses in Assessment 2. This task is appended to task 2 and will be looked at in conjunction with task 2

The key outcome of this task is that the student become alert to the importance and use of reflection in action and analytical memoing when undertaking text analysis. The information can be utilized in reporting the method of analysis.

It will be appended to Assessment 2 (as dated and numbered oral recorded entries)

Weighting 10%

Length4-5 minutesDue Date7 June 2024Submission MethodThrough Canvas

**Assessment Criteria** The work will be assessed on the extent to which it:

demonstrates comprehension of analytical techniques pertinent to their specified questions

and approach;

demonstrates an understanding and specification of coding where used

demonstrates an ability to develop and substantiate findings;

demonstrates skills in communicating findings effectively drawing on data/other sources; demonstrates capacity to reflect on the process of data analysis and interpretation; achieves an informed understanding of the strengths, as well as the limitations and

restrictions on qualitative data collection, analysis and interpretation.

Return Method Canvas

**Feedback Provided** Returned Work - . Feedback provided with the returned work

| Creation of an oral reflective journal.  Submission that is inaudible or does not include any evidence of reflection-inaction and reflection-onaction.  Evidence of reflection-onaction.  Evidence of reflection for action (impact of learning).  Recording is clear and audible  Submission that is inaudible or does not include any evidence of reflection; submission that is submission that is inaudible or does not include any evidence of research. Includes some evidence of reflection-in-action and reflection-onaction.  Includes strong evidence of reflection-in-action and reflection-onaction. The audio presentation is mostly clear and generally meets the 4-5 minute criteria.  Includes strong evidence of reflection-in-action and reflection-onaction, while also considering the impact of that learning for the future. The audio | Criteria  | Unsatisfactory<br>(0-5)  | Satisfactory<br>(5-7)  | Outstanding<br>(8-10)   |
|--|---|--|--|---|
| Recordings are within defined time limit.  presentation is clear and within the 4-5 minute criteria.   | Creation of an oral reflective journal.  Evidence of reflection-inaction and reflection-onaction.  Evidence of reflection for action (impact of learning).  Recording is clear and audible  Recordings are within defined | submission that is inaudible or does not include any evidence of reflection; submission that is substantially over or under the time | journal that documents the process of conducting research. Includes some evidence of reflection-in-action and reflection-on- action. The audio presentation is mostly clear and generally meets the 4-5 minute | oral reflective journal that documents the process of conducting research. Includes strong evidence of reflection-in-action and reflection-on-action, while also considering the impact of that learning for the future. The audio presentation is clear and within the 4-5 |