

Uncontrolled if printed.

Please refer to UoN Policy Library website for most recent revision.

Please email policy@newcastle.edu.au if you wish to be included on this policy document's stakeholder list.



RULES GOVERNING CONVOCATION AND THE ALUMNI ADVISORY COMMITTEE (AS THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF CONVOCATION) – D14/168086

[Secretary's note: this rule is currently under review]

Date of first edition:	23 May 2014	Date this review will take effect:	15 February 2018	Date of next Review:	March 2018
TRIM Folder Ref:	14/3211	Document Number:	D14/168086	Revision Number:	5
Approved by, date:	University Secretary (Administrative Amendment), 15 February 2018				
Rule Sponsor:	Vice Chancellor				
Governing Legislation:	University of Newcastle Act 1989 (NSW) University of Newcastle By-law 2017 (NSW)				
Supporting documents, procedures & forms of this Rule:					
Subordinate Policies:	N/A				
Audience:	Members of Convocation, Alumni Advisory Committee, Office of Alumni and External Relations				
Keywords:	Convocation, Alumni Advisory Committee, Warden				
Important Notes:	This Rule replaces the Rules Governing the Operation of the Alumni Advisory Committee - 000991				

Table of Contents

1. Introduction.....	2
2. Rule Intent	2
3. Convocation.....	3
4. The Alumni Advisory Committee.....	7
5. Meetings of the Alumni Advisory Committee	11
6. Proposal for External Members of Council	14
7. Amendments to Rules	14
8. Relevant Definitions	14
Annexure 1 Form of Notice of Meeting of Convocation.....	16
Annexure 2 Form of Notice of Annual General Meeting of Convocation	17
Annexure 3 Form of Notice for Nominations to Council	18

1. Introduction

An important part of the constitution of the University of Newcastle is its Convocation, which is recognised in sections 4 and 14 of the *University of Newcastle Act 1989* (NSW).

The Alumni Advisory Committee is the standing committee of Convocation established by the University's Council under section 14 of the *University of Newcastle Act 1989* (NSW).

Rule 6 is subject to proposed amendments to the **By-law**, and will only come into effect upon a date to be declared by Council.

2. Rule Intent

The intent of this Rule is to provide the framework in which Convocation can positively engage with the University, including through an executive committee constituted by the Alumni Advisory Committee.

3. Convocation

3.1. Constitution of Convocation

[Secretary Note: The content of this clause is now contained in Clause 13 of the By-law, which should be read with Section 14 of the Act]

3.2. Functions of Convocation

[Secretary Note: The content of this clause is now contained in the Governance Rule]

3.3. Register of Convocation

[Secretary Note: The content of this clause is now contained in the Governance Rule]

3.4. Convening meetings of Convocation

[Secretary Note: The content of this clause is now contained in the Governance Rule]

3.5. Chairing of meetings

[Secretary Note: The content of this clause is now contained in the Governance Rule]

3.6. Notice of meeting

[Secretary Note: The content of this clause is now contained in the Governance Rule]

3.7. Agenda

3.7.1. The **President** will prepare an agenda of the business of every meeting of Convocation, including the **Annual General Meeting**.

3.7.2. The agenda will be made available on, or on a page that is linked to, the University home page on the internet, not less than 7 days before the meeting of **Convocation**.

3.7.3. The **President** will place on the agenda all notices of motion received not less than 10 days before the meeting of **Convocation**.

3.8. Quorum

[Secretary Note: The content of this clause is now contained in the Governance Rule]

3.9. Order of business

3.9.1. The order of business of each meeting of **Convocation** (other than the **Annual General Meeting**) will be as follows:

3.9.1.1. confirmation of the minutes of the previous meeting;

3.9.1.2. notices of motion;

3.9.1.3. business on the agenda which will be called on in the order in which it stands, unless **Convocation** direct otherwise, and

3.9.1.4. general business.

[Secretary Note: The content of clause 3.9.2 is now contained in the Governance Rule]

3.10. Notices of motion

3.10.1. Any member of Convocation may propose a notice of motion for discussion and resolution by Convocation.

3.10.2. Every notice of motion must be in writing and signed by the member giving it.

3.10.3. A motion may be amended or withdrawn by the mover with the leave of **Convocation**.

3.10.4. Any motion not seconded will not be further discussed.

3.10.5. When a motion has been made and seconded it will be reduced to writing and the question will be proposed to **Convocation** by the **Chair**.

3.10.6. Any member who may have a personal or commercial interest in the outcome of the motion will state that interest and will not speak nor vote for that resolution.

3.10.7. The **Chair** will determine the scope and duration of any discussion or debate of a motion before calling for a vote.

3.10.8. A motion will be resolved in the affirmative or the negative by a simple majority, by a show of hands.

3.10.9. The **Chair** will determine whether the vote has been resolved in the affirmative or the negative.

3.10.10. In case of an equality of votes, the **Chair** will give the casting vote and any reasons stated by the **Chair** will be entered in the minutes.

3.11. Voting

[Secretary Note: The content of this clause is now contained in the Governance Rule]

3.12. Adjournment

[Secretary Note: The content of this clause is now contained in the Governance Rule]

3.13. Election of the Alumni Advisory Committee

3.13.1. The election of members of **Convocation** to the **Alumni Advisory Committee**, and for the **President** and **Deputy President**, will take place at each **Annual General Meeting** where a term of office has expired or there is a vacancy.

- 3.13.2.** Nominations for election to the **Alumni Advisory Committee** will be called in the notice of the **Annual General Meeting** and will be accepted up to 7 days before the **Annual General Meeting**.
- 3.13.3.** Each nomination must be signed by two members of **Convocation** and be endorsed with or accompanied by the written consent of the candidate.
- 3.13.4.** Each candidate should provide at the time of his or her nomination a statement containing the following information:
- 3.13.4.1.** full name;
 - 3.13.4.2.** academic qualifications;
 - 3.13.4.3.** honours and distinctions;
 - 3.13.4.4.** positions or offices held in the candidate's field of employment; and
 - 3.13.4.5.** positions or offices held at any time in public bodies, clubs and institutions (including University clubs and societies).
- 3.13.5.** Nominations for the positions of **President** or **Deputy President** will:
- 3.13.5.1.** be noted as such on the nomination paper; and
 - 3.13.5.2.** be deemed to also be a nomination to become an elected member of the **Alumni Advisory Committee**; and
 - 3.13.5.3.** in the case of the **President**, be deemed to also be a nomination to become the President of **Convocation**.
- 3.13.6.** A separate ballot will be held for:
- 3.13.6.1.** the election of members of the **Alumni Advisory Committee**; and
 - 3.13.6.2.** the election of a **President** and **Deputy President**.
- 3.13.7.** The procedure for conducting a ballot for elected members of the **Alumni Advisory Committee** is as follows:
- 3.13.7.1.** electronic ballots may be used in accordance with the Governance Rule;
 - 3.13.7.2.** ballot papers will be prepared by the **Alumni Officer** including the names of nominated candidates by lot, in the manner prescribed by Schedule 5 of the Governance Rule;

- 3.13.7.3. members will be instructed to indicate chosen candidates by inserting a cross alongside the name of each such candidate to the number of vacancies to be filled;
 - 3.13.7.4. the **Alumni Officer** will, after rejecting ballot papers that fail to comply with the requirements, count the valid votes recorded;
 - 3.13.7.5. each candidate is entitled to request, in writing, the **Alumni Officer** to appoint an independent scrutineer to be present at the count of votes;
 - 3.13.7.6. the candidate who polls the highest number of votes will be declared elected, the candidate who polls the next highest number of votes will also be declared elected, and the process continued until the number of vacancies has been filled;
 - 3.13.7.7. in the event of an equality of votes and the necessity of excluding one or more of the candidates, the matter will be resolved by the **Alumni Officer** by lot; and
 - 3.13.7.8. if the nominations received do not exceed the number of vacancies, the **Alumni Officer** will declare the candidate(s) duly elected.
- 3.13.8. The procedure for conducting a ballot for the positions of **President** or **Deputy President** of the **Alumni Advisory Committee** is as follows:
- 3.13.8.1. a ballot paper will be prepared by the **Alumni Officer** including the names of nominated candidates and the position for which they are nominating;
 - 3.13.8.2. members will be instructed to insert a number alongside the name of each candidate for each position, with the number '1' being the member's first preference, the number '2' being the member's second preference, and so on;
 - 3.13.8.3. the **Alumni Officer** will, after rejecting ballot papers that fail to comply with the requirements, count the valid votes recorded;
 - 3.13.8.4. each candidate is entitled to nominate in writing to the **Alumni Officer** one scrutineer to be present at the count of votes;
 - 3.13.8.5. the candidate who polls the highest number of first preference votes will be declared elected to the position for which they have nominated; and
 - 3.13.8.6. in the event of an equality of votes and the necessity of excluding one or more of the candidates, the matter will be

counting the number of second preference votes for each relevant candidate with the candidate who has received the highest number of second preference votes being elected. If there is still an equality of votes, the matter will be resolved by counting the number of third preference votes for each relevant candidate with the candidate who has received the highest number of third preference votes being elected.

4. The Alumni Advisory Committee

4.1. Establishment

4.1.1. There is an Alumni Advisory Committee comprising of:

- 4.1.1.1. the past president;
- 4.1.1.2. the current **President**,
- 4.1.1.3. the current **Deputy President**, and
- 4.1.1.4. 12 members elected from the membership of **Convocation**.

4.2. Functions

4.2.1. The **Alumni Advisory Committee** will manage the affairs and perform such duties of **Convocation** so as to:

- 4.2.1.1. represent the interests and opinions of members of **Convocation** through effective communication with the University community;
- 4.2.1.2. implement the resolutions of **Convocation**; and
- 4.2.1.3. encourage members to support and contribute to the intellectual and cultural prosperity of the University community and its graduates.

4.3. Powers

- 4.3.1. At all times when **Convocation** is not meeting, the **Alumni Advisory Committee** has all the powers of **Convocation**.
- 4.3.2. The **Alumni Advisory Committee** has authority to raise funds and to expend such funds in the interests of **Convocation** and the University in the form of supporting the University's philanthropic program, functions, or meetings.
- 4.3.3. The **Alumni Advisory Committee** may invite any member or officer of the University to attend any meeting of the **Alumni Advisory Committee**, or to serve as a member of sub-committee appointed by it.

4.3.4. The **Alumni Advisory Committee** is at all times subject to the direction of the **Council**.

4.4. Liability

4.4.1. Members of the **Alumni Advisory Committee** will not be held personally liable for any acts performed in good faith or within the authority of the **Alumni Advisory Committee**.

4.5. Term of office

4.5.1. Members of **Convocation** elected to the **Alumni Advisory Committee** hold office for a period of 2 years.

4.5.2. An elected member of the **Alumni Advisory Committee** may resign from office by notice in writing to the **Alumni Officer**. Such resignation takes effect from the time the notice is received by the **Alumni Officer**.

4.5.3. The **Alumni Advisory Committee** may resolve that any elected member who is absent without leave from three consecutive meetings of the **Alumni Advisory Committee** will be deemed to have resigned from the Committee.

4.5.4. Any casual vacancy arising in the **Alumni Advisory Committee** may be filled by the **Alumni Advisory Committee** appointing a member of **Convocation**. The person appointed will be subject to:

4.5.4.1. sanction or removal by Convocation in the next **Annual General Meeting**; and

4.5.4.2. retirement at the same time as if she or he had become a member of the **Alumni Advisory Committee** on the day on which the member in whose place he is appointed was last elected a member.

4.6. President

4.6.1. The **President** is responsible for ensuring that the **Alumni Advisory Committee** fulfils its responsibilities to **Convocation** and for the success of the **Alumni Advisory Committee**. The President will:

4.6.1.1. chair **Alumni Advisory Committee** meetings, meetings of **Convocation** and the **Annual General Meeting**, ensuring that they are run efficiently and effectively;

4.6.1.2. act as the signatory for the **Alumni Advisory Committee**;

4.6.1.3. serve as a spokesperson for the **Alumni Advisory Committee** when required;

- 4.7.1.2. in the absence of the **President**, chair **Alumni Advisory Committee** meetings ensuring that they are run efficiently and effectively;
 - 4.7.1.3. be an alternate signatory for the **Alumni Advisory Committee**; and
 - 4.7.1.4. represent the **Alumni Advisory Committee** at meetings and forums as agreed with by the **President**.
 - 4.7.2. The **Deputy President** will hold office for a term of two years.
 - 4.7.3. The office of **Deputy President** will be deemed to be vacant if:
 - 4.7.3.1. the **Deputy President** dies;
 - 4.7.3.2. the **Deputy President** resigns from office by notice in writing addressed to the **University Secretary** with a copy of such notice sent to the **Alumni Officer**;
 - 4.7.3.3. the **Deputy President** is absent without leave from three consecutive meetings of the **Alumni Advisory Committee**; or
 - 4.7.3.4. the **Council** so resolves.
 - 4.7.4. The **Deputy President** may resign from office by notice in writing to the **Alumni Officer**. Such resignation takes effect from the time the notice is received by the **Alumni Officer**.
 - 4.7.5. In the event of a casual vacancy in the office of **Deputy President**, the **Alumni Advisory Committee** at its next meeting will appoint a member of the Committee to this position until the next **Annual General Meeting** when an election for the position of **Deputy- President** will be held.
 - 4.7.6. A retiring **Deputy President** is eligible for re-election unless he or she has already held office for three consecutive terms.
- 4.8. Office bearers
 - 4.8.1. The **Alumni Advisory Committee** may appoint a treasurer and any other office bearer(s) of the **Alumni Advisory Committee** as it considers appropriate.
- 4.9. Alumni Officer
 - 4.9.1. The Vice-Chancellor will appoint a member of staff of the University to serve as **Alumni Officer**.
 - 4.9.2. The principal duties of the **Alumni Officer** are to:
 - 4.9.2.1. serve as secretary of the **Alumni Advisory Committee**;

- 4.9.2.2. prepare and dispatch notices of meetings and agendas as required by the **President** or under the **President's** authority;
- 4.9.2.3. prepare minutes of meetings of **Convocation**;
- 4.9.2.4. prepare minutes of **Alumni Advisory Committee** meetings;
- 4.9.2.5. attend to correspondence on behalf of the **Alumni Advisory Committee**;
- 4.9.2.6. assist in the maintenance of financial records for the **Alumni Advisory Committee**;
- 4.9.2.7. assist in the administration of the affairs of **Convocation** as required by the **Alumni Advisory Committee**;
- 4.9.2.8. undertake the duties in relation to elections as set out in Rule 3.13; and
- 4.9.2.9. assist the **University Secretary** to ensure that the **Register** is maintained in accordance with Rule 3.3.

4.10. Working groups

- 4.10.1. The **Alumni Advisory Committee** may arrange such working groups as it considers appropriate.
- 4.10.2. Appointees to working groups do not need to be members of the **Alumni Advisory Committee**.

4.11. Transaction of business

- 4.11.1. At the discretion of the **President**, the business of the **Alumni Advisory Committee** may be transacted by circular and a resolution in writing signed by a simple majority of the members of the **Alumni Advisory Committee**.
- 4.11.2. A resolution in accordance with Rule 4.11.1 will be as valid and effectual as if it had been passed at a meeting of the **Alumni Advisory Committee**.

4.12. Reports to Convocation and to Council

- 4.12.1. The **President** will prepare and present a report to **Convocation** on the **Alumni Advisory Committee's** activities, decisions and recommendations at each **Annual General Meeting**.
- 4.12.2. The **President** will prepare and present an annual report of the activities of the **Alumni Advisory Committee** and **Convocation** to **Council**.

5. Meetings of the Alumni Advisory Committee

5.1. Frequency

- 5.1.1. The **Alumni Advisory Committee** will meet at least 3 times a year to administer the affairs of **Convocation**.
- 5.1.2. The **President** will provide the **University Secretary** with a calendar of the meetings to be held each year by the **Alumni Advisory Committee** by 30 September the previous year, so that the calendar of meetings can be reported to the **Council**.
- 5.2. Notice of meeting
 - 5.2.1. The **President** will provide each member of the **Alumni Advisory Committee** and the **University Secretary** with at least 21 days' written notice of the time and place of the meeting.
- 5.3. Quorum
 - 5.3.1. The quorum of any meeting of the **Alumni Advisory Committee** is 7 members.
 - 5.3.2. If within 45 minutes from the time appointed for a meeting a quorum is not present, the **Chair** has the discretion whether the meeting be dissolved or adjourned to such date, time and place as the **Chair** may determine.
- 5.4. Chair
 - 5.4.1. The **President** will preside at meetings of the **Alumni Advisory Committee**.
 - 5.4.2. If the **President** is absent or is unable to preside at a meeting, the **Deputy President** will preside.
 - 5.4.3. If neither the **President** nor the **Deputy President** is absent or is unable to preside at a meeting, the members present will elect one of their number to preside.
 - 5.4.4. The person who presides at a meeting in accordance with this clause is the **Chair** of that meeting of the **Alumni Advisory Committee**.
- 5.5. Agenda
 - 5.5.1. The **President** will prepare an agenda of the business of every meeting of the **Alumni Advisory Committee**.
 - 5.5.2. The agenda will be made available to members of the **Alumni Advisory Committee** not less than 7 days before the meeting of the **Alumni Advisory Committee**.
 - 5.5.3. The **President** will place on the agenda all notices of motion received not less than 10 days before the meeting of the **Alumni Advisory Committee**.
- 5.6. Order of business

5.6.1. The order of business of each meeting of the **Alumni Advisory Committee** will be determined by the **President**, but should at least include:

5.6.1.1. reading and confirmation of the minutes;

5.6.1.2. correspondence;

5.6.1.3. report from the **Alumni Officer**;

5.6.1.4. reports from any sub-committees;

5.6.1.5. notices of motion; and

5.6.1.6. general business.

5.7. Notices of motion

5.7.1. Any member of the **Alumni Advisory Committee** may propose a notice of motion for discussion and resolution by the **Alumni Advisory Committee**.

5.7.2. Every notice of motion must be in writing and signed by the member giving it.

5.7.3. A motion may be amended or withdrawn by the mover with the leave of the **Chair**.

5.7.4. Any motion not seconded will not be further discussed.

5.7.5. When a motion has been made and seconded it will be reduced to writing and the question will be proposed to the **Alumni Advisory Committee** by the **Chair**.

5.7.6. Any member who may have a personal or commercial interest in the outcome of the motion will state that interest and will not speak nor vote for that resolution.

5.7.7. The **Chair** will determine the scope and duration of any discussion or debate of a motion before calling for a vote.

5.7.8. A motion will be resolved in the affirmative or the negative by a simple majority, by a show of hands.

5.7.9. The **Chair** will determine whether the vote has been resolved in the affirmative or the negative.

5.7.10. In case of an equality of votes, the **Chair** will give the casting vote and any reasons stated by the **Chair** will be entered in the minutes.

5.8. Voting

5.8.1. Subject to Rule 5.7.6, every member of the **Alumni Advisory Committee** is entitled to one vote.

5.8.2. All resolutions or motions which may be put to vote at a meeting of the **Alumni Advisory Committee** will be decided by a majority of votes of the members present at the meeting.

5.8.3. Members of the **Alumni Advisory Committee** may attend a meeting in person or by electronic means (such as video or audio conference, telephone call, electronic mail, electronic chat or instant messaging).

5.9. Adjournment

5.9.1. The Chair, with the consent of the majority of those members present, may adjourn the meeting of the **Alumni Advisory Committee** from time to time. The consideration of any business not transacted shall be adjourned to the next meeting.

5.10. Attendance by Council members

5.10.1. All members of the **Council** are entitled to attend and to be heard at any meeting of the **Alumni Advisory Committee**.

6. Proposal for External Members of Council

[Secretary note: Clause 6 has never been brought into effect by the Council – it was subject to a change to the By-law which did not eventuate.]

7. Amendments to Rules

7.1. These Rules are made pursuant to clause 20 of the **By-law**.

7.2. Amendments to these Rules may be made by the **Council**.

7.3. Proposals for amendments to these Rules may be initiated by:

7.3.1. the **Alumni Advisory Committee**;

7.3.2. the Chancellor;

7.3.3. the Vice Chancellor; or

7.3.4. the **University Secretary**.

8. Relevant Definitions

In the context of this document:

Act means the *University of Newcastle Act 1989* (NSW);

Alumni Advisory Committee means the standing committee of Convocation established by the Council under section 14(6) of the Act.;

Alumni Officer means the individual appointed by the Vice Chancellor from time to time to serve as Alumni Officer in accordance with Rule 4.9. ;

Annual General Meeting means the annual general meeting of Convocation.

By-law means the *University of Newcastle By-law 2017* (NSW);

Chair means:

- i. for the purposes of Rule 3 , the person to preside over a meeting of Convocation in accordance with Rule 3.5;
- ii. for the purposes of Rule 5 , the person to preside over a meeting of the Alumni Advisory Committee in accordance with Rule 5.4;

Convocation means the convocation of the University established under section 14 of the Act;

Council means the Council of the University of Newcastle established under Part 3 of the Act;

Deputy President means the person elected by Convocation to be Deputy President of Convocation and Deputy Chair of the Alumni Advisory Committee;

External Member means a person other than a member of the academic or non-academic staff of the University or an undergraduate or graduate student of the University, who is appointed as a member of the Council in accordance with the By-law;

Nominations and Governance Committee means the committee established under clause 9 of the By-law;

President means the person elected by Convocation to be President of Convocation and Chair of the Alumni Advisory Committee;

Register means a register of Convocation in accordance with clause 21 of the Governance Rule;

University Secretary means the Chief Governance Officer as appointed from time to time.

Annexure 1

Form of Notice of Meeting of Convocation

The University of Newcastle is holding a meeting of Convocation at [insert location] on [insert date] at [insert time].

An agenda of the meeting will be made available on [insert date] at [insert web link].

All members of Convocation are invited to attend. Members of Convocation are:

- (1) Members and past members of the University Council
- (2) Graduates of the University (including graduates of any former institution that has become part of the University, or any predecessor of any such institution)¹.
- (3) Members of the academic staff of the University
- (4) Members of the Professional (non-academic) staff of the University
- (5) Any persons who have retired from employment as a member of the academic or non-academic staff of the University after having been a member of Convocation for 12 months or more
- (6) Any
- (7) Persons who hold an honorary appointment or who have been conferred an honorary position or honorary award from the University
- (8) Past members of the council of the Hunter Institute of Higher Education, the Newcastle Teachers' College, or the Newcastle College of Advanced Education

¹ Section 3(2) of the *University of Newcastle Act 1989*

Annexure 2

Form of Notice of Annual General Meeting of Convocation

The University of Newcastle is holding its Annual General Meeting of Convocation at [insert location] on [insert date] at [insert time].

An agenda of the meeting will be made available on [insert date] at [insert web link].

All members of Convocation are invited to attend. Members of Convocation are:

- (1) Members and past members of the University Council
- (2) Graduates of the University (including graduates of any former institution that has become part of the University, or any predecessor of any such institution)².
- (3) Members of the academic staff of the University
- (4) Members of the professional (non-academic) staff of the University
- (5) Any persons who have retired from employment as a member of the academic or non-academic staff of the University after having been a member of Convocation for 12 months or more
- (6) Any persons who hold an honorary appointment or who have been conferred an honorary position or honorary award from the University
- (7) Past members of the council of the Hunter Institute of Higher Education, the Newcastle Teachers' College, or the Newcastle College of Advanced Education

The Rules Governing Convocation can be found at [insert web link].

Elections for the following positions will be held at the meeting:

[insert number of positions available on the Alumni Advisory Committee]

[if relevant, insert the President and/or the Deputy President of the Alumni Advisory Committee]

Nomination forms and instructions are available at [insert web link]. Nominations must be received by 5.00pm on [insert date].

² Section 3(2) of the *University of Newcastle Act 1989*

Annexure 3

Form of Notice for Nominations to Council

[Secretary Note: This annexure is superseded by the University of Newcastle By-law 2017]

Version Control	Date Effective	Approved By	Amendment
5	15/02/2018	University Secretary	Administrative amendment – updating superseded titles and By-law references, consistent with Governance Rule.
4	22/09/17	Council	Interim amendments, pending review of the rule, to reflect content now contained in the Governance Rule made to clauses 3.1 to 3.6, 3.8, 3.9.2,3.11, 3.12, 6 and to annexure 3.
3	25/09/14	University Secretary	Administrative amendment - Clause 6 is subject to proposed amendments to the By-law, and will only come into effect upon a date to be declared by Council.
2	Pending amendments to the By-laws of the University	Council	Includes Clause 'Proposal for External Members of Council' an inclusion that was approved by the Council on 230514 subject to consistent amendment the By-law being made by the NSW Parliament
1	23/05/14 (the date the Rule takes effect)	Council	This Rule amends the Rules Governing the Operation of the Alumni Advisory Committee and accords with the resolution of Council which contained