The **Action Plan for the Prevention of Sexual Assault and Sexual Harassment (SASH) at the University of Newcastle 2022 - 2025** was created after consultation continued with key stakeholders. This included:

* + The University of Newcastle Students’ Association (UNSA) submitted a formal report on 20 June 2022 - ***Recommendation & Response to Sexual Assault and Sexual Harassment at the University of Newcastle report on behalf of 2022 UNSA SRC***
	+ Consultation with theConvenors of the SRC Student Collectives in late June (present Queer Collective Convenor, Women’s Collective Convenor, Parents & Carers Collective Convenor, Accessibility and Equity Convenor, International Students Convenor)
	+ Sector benchmarking
	+ Knowledge sharing with Our Watch - Respect and Equality in Tertiary Education Community of Practice
	+ Staff via the Safe and Respectful Communities Advisory Group (SARCAG) and Safe and Respectful Communities Working Group (SARCWG).

Consultation will be ongoing as part of the implementation of The Action Plan and will include stakeholders from key populations groups including: UNSA; SRC Collective Convenors; Clubs and Societies/; Residents; Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander students; general student body; staff.

# ACTION PLAN FOCUS AREAS

The **Action Plan for the Prevention of Sexual Assault and Sexual Harassment (SASH) at the University of Newcastle 2022 - 2025** has four key focus areas, these are based on the community consultation outlined above, as well as the evidence-based Educating for Equality Framework developed by leading national organisation, [Our Watch](https://www.ourwatch.org.au/) - an initiative under the *National Plan to Reduce Violence against Women and their Children 2010-2022 (The National Plan*).

The Educating for Equality framework adopts a public health approach, utilising a socio-ecological model for preventing gender-based violence. This approach identifies three tiers of prevention and seeks to bring about change within and across the structures, norms and practices which make up the university as an organisation and a community. The Educating for Equality framework also highlights the importance of leadership in driving change.

Evaluation will be a critical component of this Action Plan. Ahead of the next sector wide survey, the University will develop its own data collection methods that will enable us to assess the effectiveness of actions taken as set out in the Action Plan. Additionally, initiatives implemented as part of the suite of prevention programs will have program evaluated embedded.

1. GOVERNANCE - REPORTING | POLICY | PROCEDURES |DATA MANAGEMENT

Policies, procedures, guidelines, and practices are critical to the structural makeup of the University. This focus area seeks to review and update relevant policies to ensure they are addressing gender inequality and responding appropriately to the experiences of victim/survivors and population groups who are overrepresented in the NSSS. External experts are able to provide a fresh view to support the developing maturity of our governance in this area.  Additionally, transparent reporting of data related to SASH incidence, prevalence, processes and outcomes is required.   This focus area also seeks continuous improvement with regards to the processes and systems in place for reporting incidents of SASH.

1. RESPONSE (Tertiary Prevention) - SUPPORT | SAFETY | SECURITY

Tertiary prevention or response supports survivors and holds perpetrators to account (and aims to prevent the recurrence of violence). Response at our University will be reviewed and improved to ensure trauma-informed, victim-survivor centric reporting options; access to ongoing therapeutic support if requested; best-practice training for frontline staff and other first responders and the provision of the highest level of safety and security on all University of Newcastle campuses. Primary prevention efforts may increase rates of reporting and disclosure, so it is important that response resources are adequate.

1. PREVENTION (Primary and Secondary) - EDUCATION | CULTURE CHANGE | EVALUATION | RESEARCH

Primary prevention works in addition to the response work and aims to stop violence before it starts by addressing the structural causes and underlying drivers of violence. Secondary prevention is an early intervention component which address those most at risk of experiencing or perpetrating violence while primary prevention seeks to address the fundamental drivers of violence. This area will look at whole-of-university education and culture change and will also segment efforts for vulnerable populations groups. Best-practice prevention of SASH requires university-wide, contemporary, multi-modal, evidence-based programs and activities to raise awareness of SASH, consent and consent laws (including the new affirmative consent laws in NSW and other jurisdictions); respectful relationships, bystander intervention, healthy living and harm minimisation (including responsible drinking); reporting and support for survivors of sexual assault and harassment.  This is also an area which presents great opportunities for new or continuing research.

1. AWARENESS - ENGAGEMENT | COMMUNICATION | CONTENT

Results from the NSSS about University of Newcastle students’ lack of knowledge of the University’s reporting mechanisms are alarming. There is a critical need to raise awareness of the governance, support, and prevention aspects of the University’s ongoing response to SASH. A strategic whole-of-university engagement and communication strategy will be developed to ensure our community knows that the University has a zero-tolerance stance on SASH and GBV. An effective communications and engagement strategy will also ensure victim/survivors know how to access the support they need. Additionally, strong communications will help the community to understand and acquire the skills and attitudes to challenge the drivers of SASH and GBV.

# GUIDING DOCUMENTS AND PRINCIPLES

1. [**UNIVERSITY OF NEWCASTLE CODE OF CONDUCT**](https://policies.newcastle.edu.au/document/view-current.php)
2. [**STUDENT CONDUCT RULE**](https://policies.newcastle.edu.au/document/view-current.php)
3. [**SEXUAL ASSAULT AND SEXUAL HARASSMENT RESPONSE POLICY**](https://policies.newcastle.edu.au/document/view-current.php)
4. [**SEXUAL ASSAULT AND SEXUAL HARASSMENT RESPONSE PROCEDURE**](https://policies.newcastle.edu.au/document/view-current.php?id=45)**.**
5. [**PROMOTING A RESPECTFUL AND COLLABORATIVE UNIVERSITY: DIVERSITY AND INCLUSIVENESS POLICY**](https://policies.newcastle.edu.au/document/view-current.php?id=88)
6. [**‘SAFE AND HEALTHY WORKPLACE’ PRIORITY OF THE LOOKING AHEAD STRATEGIC PLAN**](https://www.newcastle.edu.au/our-uni/strategic-plan/inspiring-people)
7. [**WELLBEING, HEALTH AND SAFETY STRATEGY 2020-2025**](https://www.newcastle.edu.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0007/736612/whs-strategy-2020-2025.pdf)
8. [**OUR WATCH - EDUCATING FOR EQUALITY: A MODEL TO ADDRESS GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE AT, AND THROUGH, AUSTRALIAN UNIVERSITIES**](https://media-cdn.ourwatch.org.au/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2021/03/03162916/1.1-Educating-for-Equality.pdf) **(AND ADDITIONAL** [**OUR WATCH RESPECT AND EQUALITY IN TERTIARY EDUCATION**](https://tertiaryeducation.ourwatch.org.au/) **RESOURCES)**
9. [**UNIVERSITIES AUSTRALIA - GUIDELINES FOR UNIVERSITY RESPONSES TO SEXUAL ASSAULT AND SEXUAL HARASSMENT (2019)**](https://www.universitiesaustralia.edu.au/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/UA-Guidelines-2.pdf)
* Compassion as a first response
* Support and Assistance
* Confidentiality and Privacy
* Cultural Competence
* Natural Justice (for reporter and reported)
1. [**TERTIARY EDUCATION QUALITY AND STANDARDS AGENCY - GOOD PRACTICE NOTE: PREVENTING AND RESPONDING TO SEXUAL ASSAULT AND SEXUAL HARASSMENT IN THE AUSTRALIAN HIGHER EDUCATION SECTOR**](https://www.teqsa.gov.au/latest-news/publications/good-practice-note-preventing-and-responding-sexual-assault-and-sexual) **- including the Nine principles for managing sexual assault and sexual harassment (SASH)**
* Wellbeing and safety of the students and staff members who have experienced sexual assault or sexual harassment are the focus of SASH prevention and response
* Leadership and governance ensure institution wide action
* SASH policies are in place and inclusive
* A safe environment is provided for all staff and students
* Comprehensive education and information materials are widely available and regularly updated
* Staff and students are trained to confidently recognise, prevent and respond to SASH
* Support is accessible and timely for all parties involved
* Incident reporting and the provider’s response are well thought out and fit for purpose
* Ongoing innovation, evaluation and improvement of SASH prevention and response measures

TIMEFRAMES
Short – Action within 6-12 months
Medium – Action within 12-18 months
Long – action within 18-36 months.

# THE ACTION PLAN

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| --- |
| FOCUS AREA - GOVERNANCE1. REPORTING | POLICY | PROCEDURES | DATA MANAGEMENT

Key community concerns* Awareness of reporting avenues and outcomes
* Campus Care and support services resourcing > wait times
* Transparency about how information is used
* Trust in the process (time frames + appropriateness of outcomes)
* Understanding of SASH as a crime
* Challenges for those with disability including cognitive disability
* Impact of reporting on academic standing
 |
| ACTION | **DELIVERABLES** | **RESPONSIBLE** | **TIMEFRAME** |
| * 1. Review| update| create relevant policies, procedures and guidelines (External reviewer to be engaged)
 | Engage external expert reviewerExternal report completed with recommendations if required Recommendations assessed internally and final recommendations providedUpdates completed as per final recommendations | Office of the Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Academic) and Vice-President | Short – engage reviewer/review Medium – Updates completed |
| * 1. Review and update reporting options (accessible + trauma-informed + victim-survivor centric + CALD)
 | Engage expert reviewer (internal or external)Report completed with recommendations if required Recommendations assessed internally and final recommendations providedUpdates completed as per final recommendations | Office of the Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Academic) and Vice-President | Short |
| * 1. Victim-survivor informed review and update of Adverse Circumstances process
 | Engage expert reviewer (internal or external)Report completed with recommendations if required Recommendations assessed internally and final recommendations providedUpdates completed as per final recommendations | Office of the Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Academic) and Vice-President | Short |
| * 1. Create and publish documentation on sexual misconduct process and how information is used in sexual misconduct cases – include information on academic standing
 | Content created re sexual misconduct process with a student audience in mind.Content approved and published on website.  | Office of the Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Academic) and Vice-President | Short |
| * 1. Evaluate data on wait times for support for SASH reports
 | Collection of data on wait times for support for SASH reportsData compared to best practice for support for SASH victim/survivors Report completed with recommendations if required Recommendations assessed and adjustments to process/resourcing for support as required | Office of the Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Academic) and Vice-President | Medium |
| * 1. Review accessibility of sexual misconduct information and process
 | Engage expert accessibility reviewer (internal or external)Report completed with recommendations if required Recommendations assessed internally and final recommendations providedUpdates completed as per final recommendations | Senior Manager, AccessAbility and Support | Medium |
| * 1. Develop and implement reporting function in MyUni App
 | IT to provide recommendations on reporting functionality on appIf functionality is feasible content created as requiredReporting function added to MyUni App as per IT recommendations Promotion of functionality to students | IT Business Partner + Respectful Communities Coordinator  | Medium |
| * 1. Develop institutional data collection methods to enable the University to track progress in relation to the effectiveness of SASH response and prevention actions implemented
 | SPP to provide recommendations on existing data collection methods and development of new data collection toolData collection tool developedData gathered and analysed | Director Strategy, Planning and Performance | Medium > long |
| * 1. Develop and implement a process and schedule for institution-wide SASH data collection and reporting
 | Report on current process for institution-wide data collection and reporting with recommendations outlining purpose of future data collection and reporting, and recommended process and schedule providedRecommendations assessed internally and final recommendations providedProcess and schedule implemented as per final recommendations | Director Strategy, Planning and Performance | Medium |
| * 1. Consult and engage with multiple and diverse student groups including: UNSA; SRC Collective Convenors; Clubs and Societies/; Residents/Student Living; Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander students; general student body; staff
 | Schedule for stakeholder engagement - including focus groups - is created in consultation with key stakeholdersStakeholder engagement schedule implemented  | Respectful Communities Coordinator | Ongoing |

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| FOCUS AREA – RESPONSE (TERTIARY PREVENTION)1. SUPPORT | SAFETY | SECURITY

Key community concerns* Barriers to accessing support – guilt/ shame/ not a serious offence/ fears around confidentiality/ poor previous experience/ male victim/survivors
* Diversity of support staff
* Safety on campus – safe spaces, lighting, security response times, appropriateness of security response
* Resourcing of Campus Care and other support services
* Inappropriate responses from Security and other frontline staff
 |
| ACTION | **DELIVERABLES** | **RESPONSIBLE** | **TIMEFRAME** |
| * 1. Document and review support options on all University campuses and locations
 | Engage reviewer (internal)Report completed with recommendations if required Recommendations assessed and final recommendations providedUpdates completed as per final recommendations | Senior Manager, Counselling and Psychological Services | Medium |
| * 1. Establish physical ‘safe space’ at Callaghan
 | Engage with IFS to outline purpose and requirements (completed)Secure appropriate siteCross-divisional project team created for space developmentSpace developedSpace opened to studentsSpace promoted to students | Chief Operating Officer/ Deputy Director Campus Development | Short = CommitmentLong= implementation |
| * 1. Implement ‘Safer Library’ Initiative
 | **Frontline staff training:** Cultural Competency (completed); Ally training (completed); Responding to disclosures of sexual violence (completed); Bystander Intervention Training (to be developed); Dealing with difficult clients in frontline service (to be developed)**Infrastructure:** Installation of security help phones/duress points in our 24/7 zones; Closer collaboration with security on student feedback with a focus on after hours support; Library sites registered under the Welcome Here initiative. Working with IFS review of internal/external camera coverage.**Look for a Lanyard campaign:** An all-inclusive campaign about Lanyards signifying staff as an ally for all things – safety, resource finding, assistance etc. | University Librarian | Short |
| * 1. Document and review lighting and other security elements on all campuses
 | Engage reviewer (internal)Report completed with recommendations if required Recommendations assessed and final recommendations providedUpdates completed as per final recommendations | Security Manager | Short |
| * 1. Review and enhance Safety and Security information and services in MyUni App
 | Engage reviewer (internal)Report completed with recommendations if required Recommendations assessed and final recommendations providedUpdates completed as per final recommendations | IT Business Partner + Security Manager + Respectful Communities Coordinator | Medium |
| * 1. Review resourcing for Campus Care
 | Consult with Campus Care team on additional resourcing requirementsRecruit or otherwise provide additional resourcing to Campus Care team as recommended | Office of the Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Academic) and Vice-President | Short |
| * 1. Review and report on gender diversity procedures in recruitment of support staff (CAPS)
 | Consult with EDI Manager and CAPS senior manager to assess recruitment processesRecommendations (if any) providedUpdate recruitment processes if required | Associate Director - Student Wellbeing | Medium |
| * 1. Review and report on current training for Security and frontline Staff
 | Engage reviewer (internal)Report completed with recommendations if required Recommendations assessed and final recommendations providedUpdates to training program completed as per final recommendations | Security Manager + Associate Director, Wellbeing, Health and Safety | Medium |
| * 1. Develop and implement first responders’ network
 | Benchmark first-responders networks across the university sectorFirst-responders network project team formedFirst-responders framework createdFirst-responders network establishedFirst-responders network promoted | Respectful Communities Coordinator + Campus Care team | Medium |
| * 1. Engage with external student accommodation providers to share knowledge and ensure best practice for student safety and support
 | Establish project team with Student Living for engagement with external providersGuidelines created for best practice and collaboration re support for students living in externally hosted student accommodationExternal student accommodation providers engagedGuidelines shared with external providersSchedule for ongoing engagement created and implemented | General Manager Student Living | Medium |
| * 1. Consult and engage with multiple and diverse student groups including: UNSA; SRC Collective Convenors; Clubs and Societies/; Residents/Student Living; Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander students; general student body; staff
 | Schedule for stakeholder engagement - including focus groups - is created in consultation with key stakeholders,Stakeholder engagement schedule implemented | Respectful Communities Coordinator | Ongoing |

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|  | FOCUS AREA – PREVENTION (PRIMARY AND SECONDARY)1. EDUCATION | CULTURE CHANGE | EVALUATION | RESEARCH
 |
| Key community concerns* Consent education – Consent Matters is not enough/ additional, engaging and ongoing consent, ethical bystander, sex and relationship education, ensuring affirmative consent laws are included in education programs
* Consultation with students regarding education programs
* Responding to disclosures training for student-facing staff
* Training for Club executives
* Specific education for residents
* Resources
 |
| ACTION | **DELIVERABLES** | **RESPONSIBLE** | **TIMEFRAME** |
| * 1. Mandatory training for Clubs and Societies executives
 | Consult with UNSA for review of current training for Clubs and Societies executivesDeliver report with recommendations for C&S training programImplement recommendations  | UNSA General Manager | Medium |
| * 1. Review and update training for all staff
 | Review current staff trainingReport completed with recommendations if required Recommendations assessed and final recommendations providedImplement recommendations | Associate Director, Wellbeing, Health and Safety | Short |
| * 1. Review event framework for on-campus events
 | Consult with relevant stakeholders to determine existing event frameworks across the universityReview existing frameworks and report on recommendations if requiredImplement recommendations  | Associate Director Student Engagement + General Manager Student Living +UNSA General Manager | Short |
| * 1. Review student Onboarding and orientation experience; suggested name change to ‘Welcome Week’
 | Reviewer engagedReport on onboarding and orientation experience with recommendations if requiredRecommendations assessed and final recommendations providedImplement recommendations | Associate Director Student Engagement | Medium |
| * 1. Review and improve the 2022 Sex and Relationships Education (SRE) Program at Student Living
 | Create cross-portfolio team to review Student Living SRE ProgramReport completed with recommendations if requiredProgram updated to incorporate recommendations | General Manager Student Living | Short |
| * 1. Create and implement Safe and Respectful education content on MyUni app
 | IT to provide recommendations on adding educational content to appIf content addition is feasible content created as requiredDevelopment of appropriate educational content for MyUni appUploading of content to appPromotion of content to students | IT Partner + Respectful Communities Coordinator | Medium |
| * 1. Develop and deliver education/support training module for all students before placement/field trips
 | Form education/training module development team with relevant stakeholdersDevelopment of educational/training moduleDelivery of module to students | Respectful Communities Coordinator + Senior Manager Education and Innovation (College of Human and Social Futures/ College of Engineering, Science and Environment/ College of Health, Medicine and Wellbeing) | Medium |
| * 1. Develop suite of contemporary, evidence-based primary prevention education programs including targeted education for key population groups: Residents/ Club Executives/ CALD students/ International students
 | Form primary prevention education program project team Develop primary prevention education programs to build on Consent LabsDeliver programs to studentsEvaluate programs | Respectful Communities Coordinator | Medium |
| * 1. Creation of a University-wide SASH/GBV Prevention strategy
 | Form project team Develop University-wide SASH/GBV Prevention strategy | Respectful Communities Coordinator + Director, Centre of Excellence for Equity in Higher Education | Long |
| * 1. Consult and engage with multiple and diverse student groups including: UNSA; SRC Collective Convenors; Clubs and Societies/; Residents/Student Living; Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander students; general student body; staff
 | Schedule for stakeholder engagement - including focus groups - is created in consultation with key stakeholders,Stakeholder engagement schedule implemented | Respectful Communities Coordinator | Ongoing |

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| FOCUS AREA - AWARENESS1. ENGAGEMENT | COMMUNICATION | CONTENT

Key community concerns* Language and content is not Inclusive, accessible language and content
* Website is hard to navigate
* Communications need to be trauma-informed
* There is not enough communication around reporting and issues associated with SASH
 |
| ACTION | **OUTPUT** | **RESPONSIBLE** | **TIMEFRAME** |
| * 1. Review/ evaluate /update No Room For campaign site according to current best victim-survivor centered practice and contemporary communication/social marketing principles and trends
 | Form project team with Student Comms and Web team and other relevant stakeholders including CAPS, Campus Care and Student Living to review No Room For website Report completed with recommendationsRecommendations implemented | Respectful Communities Coordinator + Manager Student Information and Communications + Web Manager | Short |
| * 1. Review/ evaluate/update all relevant SASH/sexual health/ respectful relationships web pages according to current best victim-survivor centered practice and contemporary communication/social marketing principles and trends
 | Form project team with Student Comms and Web team and other relevant stakeholders including CAPS, Campus Care and Student Living to review all relevant web pagesReport completed with recommendationsRecommendations implemented | Respectful Communities Coordinator + Manager Student Information and Communications + Web Manager | Short |
| * 1. Research and implement ‘quick exit’ button for relevant web pages
 | Web team provide information re feasibility of ‘quick exit’ buttonRelevant web pages for ‘quick exit’ button identified “Quick exit’ button added to relevant web pages | Respectful Communities Coordinator + Web Manager | Short |
| * 1. Develop an “Always On’ Safe and Respectful Communities Communications campaign (staff and student audiences)
 | Engage with Student and staff communications teams to develop ‘always on’ SARC communications planPlan implemented | Manager Student Information and Communications | Short - Medium |
| * 1. Engage accessibility expert for web content
 | Engage external expert reviewerReport completed with recommendations if required Recommendations assessed internally and final recommendations providedUpdates completed as per final recommendations | Web Manager | Medium |
| * 1. Develop and implement Safe and Respectful Community education content on MyUni app (as per item 3.6)
 | Development of appropriate educational content for MyUni appUploading of content to app | IT Partner + Respectful Communities Coordinator | Medium |
| * 1. Consult and engage with multiple and diverse student groups including: UNSA; SRC Collective Convenors; Clubs and Societies/; Residents/Student Living; Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander students; general student body; staff
 | Schedule for stakeholder engagement - including focus groups - is created in consultation with key stakeholders,Stakeholder engagement schedule implemented | Respectful Communities Coordinator | Ongoing |

# CONSIDERATIONS

* Consideration 1 – Key population groups
* Consideration 2 – Priority locations (Library, Student Living, individual campus locations, external education providers, placement locations)
* Consideration 3 - Time frames – short (quick wins), medium, long
* Consideration 4 – Responsibilities
* Consideration 5 – Resourcing
* Consideration 6 – Tracking, measuring, review and evaluation
* Consideration 7 – Research + Evidence base for initiatives
* Consideration 8 – Data Reporting